# How to tell the Birds from the Flowers and other wood-culs. 

Verses and Illustrations by Robert Williams Wood.


Revised and Enlarged Edition. Duffield and Co.



## Comell University Library

> The original of this book is in the Cornell University Library.

There are no known copyright restrictions in the United States on the use of the text.

# How To Tell The Rirds 

## From The Flowers

 And ofther woodeculs.A Revised Manual of Flornithology.for Beginners.

verses and Illustrations By Robert Williams Wood.

Published Ry Dufficld and Co.
NEW YOTR.


## Contents.

The Burr. The Bird. 1. TheButterball. The Buttercup. 16. The Crow. The Crocus. 2. The Roc. The Shamrock. 17. The Plover.The Clover. 3. A Sparrer. Asparasus. 18. Ole Gander. Oleander. 4. The Blue Mountain Lory. 19. The Hen. The Lichen. 5. The Blue Morning Glory. is. The Pelican.The Panicle 6. The Tern. The Turnip. 20. The Pea. The Pewee. 7. The Larks.TheLarkspur. 22. The Parrot.The Carrot. 8. Cross Bill. SweetWilliam. 23. The Rue. The Rooster. 9. The Ibis. The 'Ibiscus. 24. The Hawk.TheHollyhock. 10. The Pipe. The Snipe. 25. The Pecan. The Toucan. 11. The Bay. The Jay. 26. The Cat-bird. The Catnip. 12. The Genkian.TheLady.bird.27. The Quail. The Kale. 13. Puffin. Nuffin. 28. The Auk. The Orchid. 14. Bee. Beet. Beetle. 29. The Cow-bird.The Cowslip. 15. The Bunny.TheTunny. 30.

The Puss.The Octopus. 31.The Pipe-fish.The Sea-gar. " 42. The Eel.The Eelephant. 32. The Elk.TheWhelk. 43. TheAnt. The Pheasant. 33. The P-cock.The g-cumber. 44. The Hare. TheHarrier. 34. The Sloe. The Sloth. 45. The Penguin.TheSword.fish.35. The Cow. The Cowry. 46. The Gnu. The Neut. 36. The Antelope.The Cantelope. 47. The Ray. TheRaven. 38. The Pansy. The Chimpansy. 48. The Ape.The Grape 40. Nausht. Nautilus: : 49 The Doe. The Dodo 41.

## TmUTO OUGCMDOM.

By other Nature books I'm sure, You've often been misled,
You've tried a wall-flower to secure. And "picked a hen" instead: You've wondered what the ess-plants lay,
And why the chestnut's burred, And if the hop-vine hops away, It's perfectly absurd.
I hence submit for your inspection. This very new and choice collection, Of flowers on Storks, and Phlox of birds, With some explanatory words.
Not every one is always able To recognize a vegetable,

For some are guided by tradition, While others use their intuition, And even I make no pretense Of having more than common sense. Indeed these strange homologies Are in most flornithologies, And I have freely drawn upon The works of Gray and Audubon, Avoiding though the frequent blunders Of those who study Nature's wonders.



BUPTP。


Bird.

Who is there who has never heard, About the Burdock and the Bird? And yet how very very few,
Discriminate between the two, While even Mr.Burbank can't. Transform a Bird into a Plant.

1.


Some are unable, as you knou, To tell the Crocus from the Crom; The reason uhy is just be-caus They are not versed in Nature's laus. The noisy cauing Crous all come, Obedient to the Cro'custom, A large Croul Cau-cus to Convoke. You never hear the Crocus croak!


The Plover and the Clover can be told apart with ease,
By payins close attention to the habits of the Bees,
For En-to-molo-sists aver, the Bee can be in Clover,
While Ety-molosists concur,
there is no B in Plover.
3.


The OleCander.


The Oleander.

The Gander loves to promenade, Around the farmer's poultry yard, While as we see, the Oleander Is quite unable to meander: The Gardener tied it up indeed. Fearing that it might run to seed. 4.


The Hen.


The Richen.

Lichens, resardless of conventions, Exist in only two dimensions, A life restricted to a plane, On rocks and stones a greenish stain, They live upon the simplest fare, A drop of dew, a breath of air. Contrast them with the greedy Hen, And her most careless regimen, She shuns the barren stones and rocks, And thrives upon the sarbase box.

[^0]

The Pelican.


The Panicle.

## The Panicle and Pelican have

 often been confused, The Letters which spell Pelican. in Panicle are used.If you recognize this Anagram youill never 90 astray, Or make the careless blunder that
was made by Mr. Gray.


To tell the Pewee from the Pea, Requires sreat per-spi-ca-city. Here in the pod we see the Pea. While perched close by is the Pewee; The Pea he hears the Pewee peep. While Pewee sees the wee Pea weep, There'll be but little time to see, How Pewee differs from the Pea. 7.


The Parrot.


The Carrot.

The Parrot and the Carrot one may
easily confounc
They're very much alike in looks and similar in sound, We recosnize the Parrot by his
clear articulation,
For Carrots are unable to engage in conversation. 8.


The Ruve.


The Rooster.

When you awake at half- past- two, And hear a "Cock-a-doodle-doo", No argument need then ensue, It is the Rooster, not the Rue, Which never thus disturbs our dreams, With ruthless rude nocturnal screams. We sleep less soundly than we used ter And love the Rue but rue the Rooster.


The Hew Therollyhoch.
To recosnize this bird-of-prey, The broody hen you should survey: She takes her chicks on daily walks, Amons the neishboring Hollyhocks, While with the Hawk association, Is quite beyond her toleration.


The Pecan. TReTovcan.
Very few can
Tell the Toucan
From the Pecan-
Here's a new plan:
To take the Toucan from the tree,
Requires immense a-sil-i-tee, While anyone can pick with ease The Pecans from the Pecan trees. It's such an easy thins to do, That even the Toucan he can too. 11.


The Cat-bired. TheCatroip. The Cat-bird's call resembles that Emitted by the Pussy Cat, While Cat-nip srowing by the wall, Is never known to caterwaul: It's odor thoush attracts the Kits, And throws them in cat-nip-tion fits.

12.


## The Quail. <br> TRe 凡åe.

The California Quail is said. To have a tail upon his head, While contrary-wise we style the Kale, A cabbase-head upon a tail. It is not hard to tell the two, The Quail commences with a queue.
13.


We seldorn meet, when out to walk, Either the Orchid or the Auk. The awk-ward Auk is only known Todwellers in the Auk-tic zone, While Orchids can be found in legions, Within the equatorial resions. So if by chance you travel on The Lena or the Amazon, Be certain of the tem-pera-ture Or you will make mistakes I'm sure.

$$
14 .
$$



The Cow Bird. The Cowslifo
Although the Cowslips on this plant, Sugsest perhaps a ru-min-anl, One never sees the opening bud,
Devour the grass or chew its cud. The Cowbird picture, I suspect, Is absolutely incorrect ; We make such errors now and then, A sort of cow slip of the pen. 15.


The Butteroball The Butterccup. The little Butter-cup can sins, From morn 'till night like anythins. The quacking of the Butter-ball, Cannot be called a sons at all. We thus the flower may learn to know, Its song is reproduced below.

16.


## The Roc.

## TheShamrock

Although I never took much stock, In Sinbad's yarn about the Roc, And really must confess I am Inclined to think the Roc a sham: Take notice that, the Sham-rock may Be seen upon St Patrick's day.


ASparrer


ASparesus.

Of the fall of the Sparrow we often have heard, And I've here represented the fall of the bird: In the case of Asparasus though, I may mention, A fall such as this, is quite out of the question: For observe that Asparagus, fat and well fed, Spends all of his time in the 'sparasus bed.


The BlueMountain Lomy. The BlueMornims Glors.
The Insects, to avoid surprise By Birds, sometimes them selves dissuise As leaves and twiss, and thus escape The appetizing Insect's fate. Observe how cleverly this Vine Has forced its leaves and flowers to twine Tnemselves into a Bird design. And how it's artful turns and tuists, Hides it from zealous Botanists.

$$
19 .
$$



To tell the Turnip from the Tern, A thins which everyone should learn, Observe the Tern up in the air, See how he turns, and now compare Him with this inert vesetable, Who thus to turn is quite unable, For he is rooted to the spot,

While as we see, the Tern is not: He is not always doomed to be: Thus bound to earth n e-tern-ally For"cooked to a teri" may be inferred, To change the Turnip to a bird.


# Observe the Turnip in the pot. The Tern is glad that he is not ! 



TheTairls TheLarkspur:
you must not make ad-verse remarks, About my drawing of the Larks. For, by the minor poet's lore The Larks-per-pet-ually soar. While Larkspurs, borderins sarden walks, Are perched securely on their stalks.
22.


Cross gill.
Swoer winliam.
Nobody but an imbecile Mistakes Sweet William for Cross Bill: And even I can scarcely claim, The skill to make them look the same. Some other shrubs and vines and trees, Express emotion much like these, Youive seen the mad-wort plant I guess, And weeping willows and sigh-press, The passion-flower, at it's climax, The slad-iolus and the smile-ax. 23.


The sacred Ibis, one might say, was classified a"Bird-of-Pray" His body, after death, was dried Embalmed in pitch, and mummified, And thus was handed down to us In some old Kings sarcophagus. The Mallow, growing in the bogs, ('Ibiscus termed by pedagogues) Is much opposed to dessication, And bears no marks of veneration. 24.

The Pipe. TheSoipe.

# Observe the hybrid Indian Pipe, Likewise the high-bred EnglishSnipe, Who is distinguished, as we see, By his superior pedigree. 



Two chosses botonny Bend sinister

ress Argent
Mantlets Sable.
25.


## The Jeay.

The Day
The Blue Jay, as we clearly see, Is so much like the green Bay tree That one misht say the only clue. Lies in their dif-fer-ence of hue, And if you have a color sense,. youll see at once this difference. 26.


The Gentrians. The Ladurbird.
The reason why this beetle say, Is called the lady-bird, they say, Is just because he wastes his hours, In running after pretty flowers, Who, quite resardless of conventions, Most openly invite ałtentions.
(And hence are aptly termed the Gent-ians)
27.


Upon this cake of ice is perched, The paddle-footed puffin: To find his double I have searched, But have discovered - Nuffin'.


# Good Mr. Daruin once contended That Beetles were from Bees descended, And as my pictures show I think The Beet must be the missing link. The sugar-beet and honey-bee Supply the Beetle's pedigree: The family is now complete,The Bee,the Beetle and the Beet. 

29. 



## The Bunay. The furany

## The superficial naturalists have

 often been misled, By failing to discriminate between the tail and head:It really is unfortunate such carelessness prevails,
Because the Bunnies have their heads where Tunnies have their tails. 30.


## Theforss.



ThE (OCRODDUS.

# The Octopus or Cuttle-fish ! 

 In sure that none of us would wish To have him scuttle round the house, Like Puss, when she espies a mouse: When you secure your house-hold pet, Be very sure you do not get The Octopus, or there may be Domestic in-felis-ity.31. 



## The Eel.

## Thereeleprank.

The marked aversion which we feel, When in the presence of the Eel Makes many view with consternation, The Elephant's front ele-vation. Such folly must be clearly due To their peculiar point of view. 32.


The ant is known by his ant-ennae, Where-as the pheas-ant hasint any, And that is why he wears instead, A small red cap upon his head: Without his Fez , indeed the pheasant, Would be quite bald and quite un-pleasant.
33.


## The Hare.

Theగerrier.
The Harrier, harassed by the Hare. presents a picture of, despair; Although as far as In concerned, I love to see the tables turned. The Harrier flies with all his might, It is a harum-scare'm flight: In not surprised he does not care To meet the fierce pursuing Hare. 34.


## The Pen-guin. TheScrordy jush.

We have for many years been bored By that old saw about the sword And pen, and now we all rejoice, To see how Nature made her choice: She made, resardless of offendin', The Sword-fish mightier than the Penguin. 35.


## The Conv.



The Newl.

The Gnu conspicuously wears. His coat of gnumerous bristling hairs, While, as we see, the modest Newt Of such a coat is destitute. (Im only telling this to you, And it is strictly "entre gnu") In point of fact the Newt is nude, And therefore he does not obtrude, But hides in some secluded gnook. Beneath the surface of the brook. 36.

It's almost more than he can bear. To issue slyly from his lair. And snatch a hasty breath of air, His need of which is absolute. Because, you see, he is a pneu-t.
 Greek,"pneumos"- air-compare Pneumatic.


TReR@ven.

I aluays sing the hymn of hate, When I perceive the Ray (or skate) His usly mouth I cant abide, His eyes are on the other side, His features are all out of place He hasn't even any face. I do not mind the Raven, thoush Maligned by Edgar Allan Poe: 38.

By his fun-er-ial array
We recognize him from the Ray, Whose epiderm is white as snow, Not black as night, like Mr Crow. Thoush black, morose, and quite unshaven
I'm sure we all prefer the Raven.

39.

The Rpe


The Apes, from uhom we are descended, Hans ape-x down from trees suspended, And since we find them in the trees, We term them arbor-ig-i-nes. This quite explains the monkey-shines Cut up by those who pluck from vines The Grape, and then subject its juices. To Bacchanalian abuses.


## TheDoe.

The Doe and her phonetic double, No lonser are a source of trouble, Because the Dodo, it appears, Has been extinct for many years: She was too haughty to embark, With total strangers in Noakis ark, And we rejoice because her pride, Our nature book has simplified. 41.


## The Piper fisho The Searjair.

## To smoke a herring is to make

 A most lamen-table mistake, Particularly since there are The pipe-fish and the long Sea-zar. Bear this in mind when next you wish To smoke your after-dinner fish.

## The Ellk.

## Thehrnelk.

A roar of welkome through the welkin. Is certain proof you'll find the Elk in; But if you listem to the shell, In which the Whelk is said to dwell, And hear a roar, beyond a doubt It indicates the Whelk is out.
43.


Therecoch. The @-Cumber. The striking similarity of this P-Q-liar pair, No longer need en-cumber us, or fill us with despair: The P-Cock and the Q-Cumber you never need confuse, If you pay attention to the Eyes and mind your P's and G's. 44.


The Sloe.


See what a fix the Sloth is in, He has been captured by the sin: This gin is not the same gin though, In which we sometimes find the Sloe. This shows hour careful one must be, To treat the gin most gingerly. 45.


Tfre Cow.
The Cowry
The Cowry seems to be, somehow, A sort of mouth-piece for the Cow: A speaking likeness one might say, Which I've endeavored to portray.
46.


## The Antelope. TheCankelope.

If you will tap the Cantelope reposing on the ground It will not move, but just emit a melon-choly sound But if you try this method on the antlered antelope, His departure will convince you that he is a misanthrope.
47.


The Pansyo


The Chimapansy.

Observe how Nature's necromancies Have clearly painted on the Pansies, These almost human counten:ances, In yellow, blue and black nu-ances. The face however seems to me To be that of the Chim-pan-zee: A fact that makes the sentle Pansy. Appeal no longer to my fancy. 48.


The Arso-naut or Nautilus, With habits quite adventurous, A com-bin-ation of a snail, A jelly-fish and paper sail. The parts of him that did not jell, Are packed securely in his shell. It is not strange that when I sought To find his double, I found Naught.

$$
49 .
$$


$\$ 1.00$ net


[^0]:    5. 
